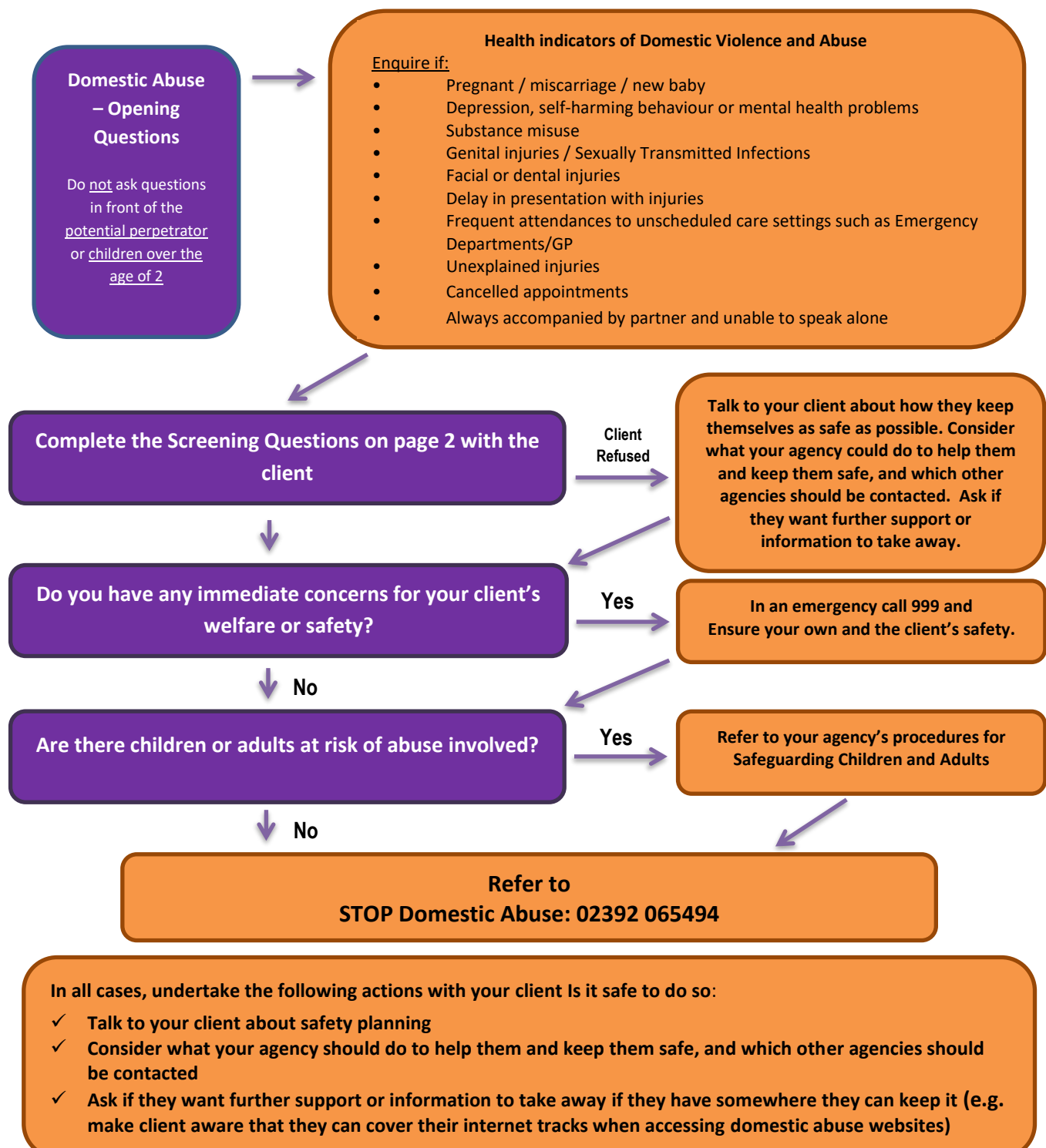


## Domestic Violence and Abuse pathway for Health Services

Domestic violence and abuse is “any incident or pattern of incidents of controlling, coercive or threatening behaviour, violence or abuse between those aged 16 or over who are or have been intimate partners or family members regardless of gender or sexuality. This can encompass, but is not limited to, the following types of abuse: Psychological, Physical, Sexual, Financial and Emotional.”

The [NICE DVA](#) Pathway suggests that trained staff in antenatal, postnatal, reproductive care, sexual health, alcohol or drug misuse, mental health, children's and vulnerable adults' services should ask service users whether they have experienced domestic violence and abuse as a routine part of good clinical practice, even where there are no indicators of such violence and abuse.



### **Before asking the Domestic Violence and Abuse screening questions – consider:**

- ✗ Do not ask questions in front of the potential perpetrator
- ✗ Do not use family or friends as interpreters. Consider the presence of children over the age of 2 years who may be able to report back to perpetrator
- ✗ Be aware of patients holding a mobile phone during the consultation as the perpetrator may be listening to the conversation
- ✓ Patients highly value compassion and the quality of being non-judgemental
- ✓ Make sure you ask in a private environment

### **Opening Questions:**

1. **You seem upset/frightened/anxious/low/quiet, is there something troubling you?**
  - a. *If yes, proceed to asking the screening questions below. If no, but you are concerned use your professional judgement and proceed to the screening questions below.*
2. **Have you ever felt frightened or had to change your behaviour due to someone who you have a close relationship with?**
  - a. *If yes, proceed to asking the screening questions below. If no, but you are concerned use your professional judgement and proceed to the screening questions below.*

### **Screening Questions:**

1. **Have you ever been hurt by this person?**
  - a. *Do you feel able to tell me about it?*
  - b. *Has this happened before? How many times?*
2. **Within the last year, have you ever been embarrassed or made to feel stupid by this person?**
  - a. *Do you feel able to tell me about it?*
  - b. *Does this happen at home or in front of other people?*
3. **Have you been stopped from doing things that you enjoy?**
  - a. *Do you feel able to tell me about it?*
  - b. *Do they have control over your finances or possessions, i.e. car?*
  - c. *Do you feel that you are being sabotaged, such as not being able to find your purse/keys when you are planning to go out? Are you no longer allowed to see your friends or family, have you seen them less often?*
  - d. *Do they tell you who you can see socially or contact, including via social media?*
4. **Have you been in any situation sexually where you felt uncomfortable or felt unable to say no to any kind of sexual activity that you did not want?**
  - a. *Do you feel able to tell me about it?*
  - b. *Have you been forced or pressured to do anything of a sexual nature that has humiliated, upset or hurt you?*
  - c. *Have you ever been pressurised to use any drug/substance as part of a sexual encounter?*
5. **Do you have any children or caring responsibilities?**
  - a. *Are you worried about them? Have they been hurt? What about pets?*
  - b. *What are you worried about?*
  - c. *Have you noticed any change in their behaviour?*

### **Protection Planning: Do you have a safe place to go in an emergency?**

- a. *Do you have family or friends who can support you? Are they aware of your circumstances?*
- b. *Would you call the police if you were frightened?*

## Domestic Violent and Abuse Tool (DVA Tool)

The Domestic Violence and Abuse tool has been developed to aid practitioners to understand/establish the level of concern they have following discussions with the client. This can help to ensure that an appropriate response is given to the level of concern indicated and covers a wide range of DVA indicators which should be considered.

Level of Concern	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>General Relationship Dynamics</b>	Consensual & respectful, equal relationship	Difference in balance in relationship  Consider age gap/difference in ability/level of maturity & intellect Consider ethnicity/culture	Significant difference in balance of relationship  Consider the same issues as in Amber Previous violence / abuse in this or other relationship
	Joint decision making	Unequal power balance and decision making	Power and control used in relationship (and accepted)  Forced to comply
<b>Jealous and controlling behaviour</b>	Freedom of choice	Pressure to undertake activities or behave in a certain way – feels uncomfortable or unable to refuse	Coercion or forced to undertake activities or behave in a certain way - feels unable to refuse; often due to fear of consequences
	Communicates with friends and family as wishes	Possessiveness, loss of autonomy, can be a slow creep of loss of independence, may not be obvious initially	Controlling jealous behaviour by perpetrator so victim is prevented from making own decisions
	Communication with friends/family	Becoming withdrawn from friends / family  May have relationships actively sabotaged by partner  May still have a significant other to speak to eg. friend/family member	Isolated from friends / family / sudden unexplained change in social circle  Made to account for/prove whereabouts  Has to respond to calls/texts immediately
<b>Separation</b>		May attempt/ indicate desire to separate	Scared to separate/ Attempts to separate / recent separation
<b>Verbal abuse</b>	Appropriate language and healthy disagreements	Aggressive / disrespectful language to individual	Direct threats and intimidation to individual , they may describe violent, aggressive &/or degrading language
<b>Physical abuse</b>	None	Pushing and shoving to the individual  Minor injuries where medical attention not sought  No physical abuse to children Destruction of property	Escalating aggressive behaviour e.g. hitting, punching, kicking, aggressive pushing, strangulation, choking, smothering, restricting breathing  Injuries that should require medical attention but do not seek medical advice  Injuries do not accord with explanation of cause  Fear evident – verbal or non-verbal cues from individual or their children

Level of Concern	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Financial abuse</b>	None - Able to access money whether it in a joint or own account	Unable to access accounts freely	Unable to access accounts  Finances controlled by perpetrator  Made to account for purchases/provide receipts
<b>Sexual activity</b>	Consensual	Verbal, physically unacceptable sexual activity; threats made if partner does not comply	Non-consensual sexual contact/activity  Feels unable to say no due to fear of consequences  May feel they have "consented" because they failed to decline due to fear of the consequences
<b>Internet/social media use</b>	No restrictions to use of internet / media to communicate with friends/family	Some restriction imposed	Controlled & restricted use of social media  Tracking the victim  Perpetrator sharing or viewing threatening /violent / abusive/explicit content online and / or interest in accessing 'violent' websites or explicit images online NB this could also indicate CSE
<b>Mental Health and Substance Abuse</b>	Emotionally stable	Low mood as a result of relationship that makes individual more vulnerable to anxiety / depression  Substance / alcohol misuse	Self-harming / suicidal / erosion of self-esteem  Panic attacks, anxiety  Substance misuse / Alcohol misuse
<b>Animal Welfare</b>		Threats to pets including threats if you say you will leave	Maltreatment or killing pets
<b>Individual at risk</b>		Prepared to take advice on safety Insight into the risk to both themselves (and children / vulnerable adult if appropriate)	Increased requests for police intervention  Fear of use of statutory services
<b>Abuser/ Perpetrator</b>		Engaging with services fully (not just turning up)  Victim makes excuses for behaviour	Stalking & harassment behaviour Breaching bail conditions/non-contact orders  Says will engage with services but makes excuses  Minimal or no remorse /guilt  Blames victim  No insight into impact on partner or children  Minimises and denies

Level of Concern	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
Children		<p>Children may be witnessing DA incidents</p> <p>Children may be threatened with harm if they intervene</p> <p>Consider the impact on the child</p>	<p>Threats to harm children</p> <p>Children unable to use safety strategy due to fear of abuser OR Physical harm to children</p> <p>Consider Neglect - look at repeated non-attendance – was not brought guidance</p>

**Other areas to note as risks:**

- During pregnancy domestic violence and abuse may start or intensify. Having a child < 1year old is also an additional risk
- Family history of domestic violence and abuse: witnessing DA impacts on individual's risk of becoming either a perpetrator or a victim. It can impact on what is perceived as acceptable behaviour
- Previous history of an abusive relationship: Either by a partner, ex-partner or a family member
- Forced marriage/honour based violence: family may be unsupportive to the victims requests for help or indeed harm the victim for bringing the family into disrepute
- Victim's minimisation, self-blame or excuses abusive behaviours

**RECORDING: Domestic Violence and Abuse Opening and Screening Questions**

Name		Address		Date of Birth	
<b>Positive response to Domestic Violence and Abuse Opening Questions?</b>				<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>Domestic Violence and Abuse Screening Questions completed due to concerns? (professional judgement)</b>				<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>Detail the response to the Domestic Violence and Abuse Screening Questions below:</b>					
1.	Have you ever been hurt by this person? <i>Details:</i>			<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>
2.	Within the last year, have you ever been embarrassed or made to feel stupid by this person? <i>Details:</i>			<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>
3.	Have you been stopped from doing things that you enjoy? <i>Details:</i>			<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>
4.	Have you been any situation sexually where you felt uncomfortable or felt unable to say no to any kind of sexual activity that you did not want? <i>Details:</i>			<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>
5.	Do you have any children, caring responsibilities or pets? <i>Details:</i>			<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>Protection Planning:</b> Do you have a safe place to go in an emergency? Any additional information?					
<p>If the victim answered <b>YES</b> to the <b>Domestic Abuse Opening Questions</b> and <b>one or more</b> of <b>Domestic Abuse Screening Questions</b> then a referral should be made to <b>STOP Domestic Abuse (02392 065494)</b> as this indicates that the victim may be at risk of Domestic Violence or Abuse. This will require the victims consent, unless they lack capacity to make this decision (Mental Capacity Act, 2005). If this is the case, a Best Interests Decision supported by the rationale should be made and fully recorded. If you feel the client is at risk of being killed or serious harm refer to MARAC (Multi Agency Risk Assessment Conference) <a href="mailto:portsmouth.mash.admin@hampshire.pnn.police.uk">portsmouth.mash.admin@hampshire.pnn.police.uk</a> and copy in Stop Domestic Abuse <a href="mailto:portsmouthreferral@stopdomesticabuse.uk">portsmouthreferral@stopdomesticabuse.uk</a>. Consent is not needed in this situation.</p> <p>If you think that a child or adult with care or support needs may be witnessing or experiencing abuse/neglect, you should make a referral to Children's and/or Adult Services. If unsure please refer to your Safeguarding Children/Adult Policy and the Mental Capacity Act 2005 Guidance.</p> <p>If you are concerned that a child or adult is immediate risk contact the Police directly on 101 or 999 (in an emergency).</p>					
<b>Action Taken</b> <small>*tick as appropriate</small>		<b>DA Information Provided</b>		<b>Safety Planning Completed</b>	
<b>Name and title of person completing this form:</b>					
<b>Organisational Address and Telephone Number:</b>					
<b>Date:</b>					